

Review of previous proposals and activities

Actionable items from 2014 CRG meeting (numbers refer to items in final report)

- 3. Promote the GRA; Showcase achievements; Develop web content for each country and for the CRG**

- 4. As agreed by the GRA Research Group Co-Chairs**
 - a. Framework – promote practical outcomes to stakeholders**
 - b. Partnerships – RGs to develop partner roadmaps**
 - c. Communication – targeted communications, promotion of outputs, dedicated representatives for each RG**
 - d. Adaptation – conduct stocktake of synergies between adaptation and mitigation**
 - e. Cross-cutting issues – RGs to support; Integrated networks for modelling, monitoring, inventories**

- 8. Members to provide input for MAGGnet**
- 11. N2O modeling workshop (Paris 2014) papers and next steps with the Soil CN CC Group – see CRG website for materials**
- 14. GRAMP member registration and participation in monthly webinars**
- 19. Develop research site network of peatlands**
- 22. CRG GHG mitigation options summary / report**
- 27. GRA side event at CABI triennial meeting in 2016**
- 28. Information dissemination and databases with CABI**
- 30. Monthly webinars – initial contributions from CCAFS, Soil CN CC Group**

- 32. Fact sheets / decision support tools to farmers and options for communication strategies**
- 34. Soil CN modeling (see Item 11); MAGGnet (see Item 8); synthesis of GHG mitigation options (see Item 22)**
- 36. Evaluation of chamber vs eddy covariance techniques**
- 37. Tree crops (olives, vineyards) network**
- 38. Spanish 'Remedia' network expansion**
- 39. Characterizing hotspots of GHG emissions around the world; Yield gap analysis**
- 42. Identify key mitigation options for testing by Soil CN CC Group**

- 43. Solicit expert opinion and examples of modeling for tree crops and crop rotations**
- 45. Filling gaps in measurement and monitoring of soil carbon in grasslands and diversified landscapes**
- 47. Further develop relationship with CCAFS**
- 48. Explore GRA-wide proposals to World Bank**
- 49. Develop ideas for additional World Bank proposals on insurance / risk, GHG emissions with crop failure, relationships to food security**
- 51. Characterizing synergies between mitigation and adaptation**

CRG Action Plan developed in 2011 – Anticipated Products

Component 1: Quantifying net GHG emissions in cropland management systems

- **Standardized / acceptable protocols and improved methods for determining soil C sequestration and GHG emissions**
- **International database of existing and new research on GHG emissions and soil C sequestration rates as affected by particular agricultural management systems**
- **Synthesis of available experimental results around the world**
- **Guidelines / BMPs for minimizing GHG emissions and maximizing soil C sequestration under various climatic conditions, ecoregional delineations, and/or soil types**
- **Summary documents for use by international negotiating bodies concerned with GHG emissions, soil stewardship, and natural resource management**

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Component 2: Assessing GHG emissions in agricultural peatlands and wetlands

- **Overview reports of ongoing research / status of peatlands related to GHG emissions**
- **Publications / reports on recommended BMPs and their impacts on reducing GHG emissions**
- **Compilation of GHG emission datasets that will contribute to database development (Comp 1) and modeling of C/N (Comp 3)**
- **Recommendations for improved technologies / BMPs to restore peatlands to more naturally occurring ecosystem functioning**
- **Data made available to cross-cutting group on inventories and measurement methods, through knowledge transfer, datasets, discussion notes for methods, overview of existing methods, and contributions at seminars or other discussions forums**

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Component 3: Modeling C and N emissions

- Review articles and list of publications using (a) N₂O emission and (b) soil organic C models
- Bibliometric analysis of the global literature on N₂O and SOC and a map of the main research groups active on these topics
- Evaluation of models of direct N₂O emissions according to:
 - spatial scale (e.g. laboratory, field, landscape, regional, etc.)
 - time scale
 - input data requirement
 - main simulated processes
 - context and range of situations tested
 - purposes for which they are suitable (e.g. hypothesis testing, decision support system, regional inventories, etc.)
 - main related publications

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Component 3: Modeling C and N emissions

- Evaluation of models of soil C dynamic (with information similar to that described for modeling of N₂O emissions above)**
- Short list of recommended models that have been widely used and tested in a wide range of situations for a particular set of conditions and purposes**
- List of models that use a mass balance approach in considering the cycling of both C and N within the same model framework**